

# Vision Zero GPC Ordinance Follow upRed Light Running Cameras

Towards Zero Fatalities on Gainesville Roads



#### **City Attorney | Police Legal Advisor:**

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#### **City Agency Contributors**:

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Lynne Valdes - Traffic Unit Commander - Gainesville Police Department

Brian M. Singleton - Public Works Director – Public Works Department

#### **City Advisors:**

Andrew Persons - Chief Operating Officer

Philip R. Mann - Special Advisor to the City Manager for Infrastructure and Capital Projects





# **Meeting**

At the GPC meeting held on August 8, 2024, the City Commission directed staff to explore the placement of red light traffic infraction cameras within the City Limits.

At the GPC meeting held on February 27, 2025, the City Staff provided the following recommendations:

1) Receive a staff presentation on Red Light Infraction Camera Enforcement

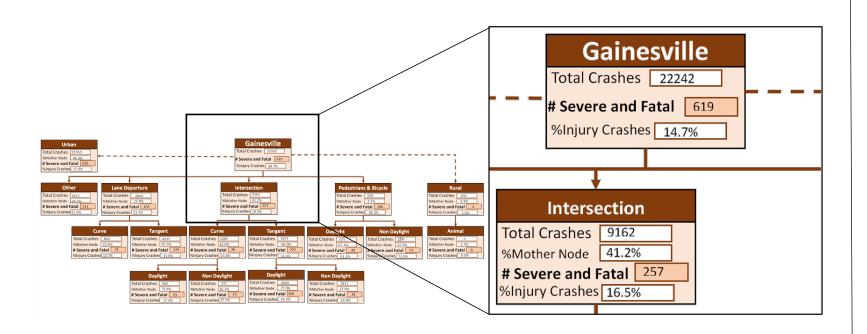


- 2) Authorize the City Attorney's Office to review the current ordinance to authorize red light running enforcement; and
- 3) Advertise the ordinance for first reading and return to the City Commission for consideration.

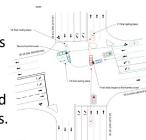


# **Background**

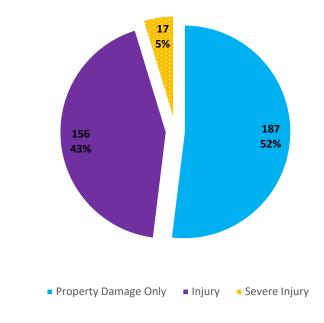
Between 2018 and 2022, intersection-related crashes accounted for 41.2% of all crashes in the City of Gainesville, representing the largest share of total crashes and resulting in the highest number of injury crashes.



The distribution of crashes marked as "RAN RED LIGHT - VIOL OF TRAF CONTROL SIGNAL" by severity levels shows that 48% of crashes associated with Red Light Running led to injuries.



#### Crashes related to Ran Red Light Violation

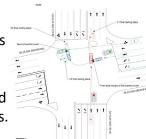




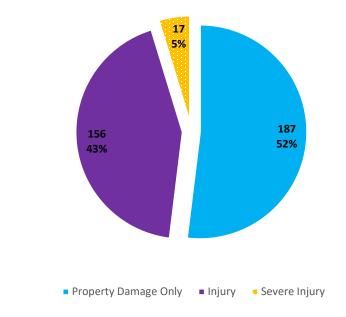
# **Background**

The red light violations in the City are rampant, in 2023, The Gainesville Police Department issued 388 citations for red light violations and violation of traffic control signals, and there were 67 crashes involving red light and traffic control signal violations in calendar year 2023; and in 2024 the Gainesville Police Department wrote 450 citations for red-light and traffic control signal violations, with 22 of those involving traffic crashes; with a total number of 70 traffic crashes involving red light and traffic control signal violations investigated by multiple agencies.

The distribution of crashes marked as "RAN RED LIGHT - VIOL OF TRAF CONTROL SIGNAL" by severity levels shows that 48% of crashes associated with Red Light Running led to injuries.



Crashes related to Ran Red Light Violation





# **City Ordinance**

# City has ordinance No. 070268 in effect since 2009.

**Reviewed Version** 

#### Ordinance No. <u>070268</u> 0-08-71

An Ordinance of the City of Gainesville, Florida; amending Chapter 26, Article II of the Gainesville Code of Ordinances by establishing "Divisions" for Article II; titling existing provisions as "Division 1. Generally" and creating a new Division 2 to be titled "The Gainesville Traffic Safety Enhancement Act" by establishing a red light traffic safety program; providing purpose and findings; authorizing the use and implementation of image control technologies/recorded images to enforce red light infractions; providing definitions; providing for adherence to red light traffic control signals; requiring signage; providing procedures for disposition and enforcement of infractions; providing that the registered owner of the motor vehicle involved in the violation is responsible and liable for payment of the fine; providing penalties; providing for collection of penalties and costs; providing for appeals; amending Appendix A, Schedule of Fees, Rates and Charges, providing for a public awareness campaign and grace period; providing for severability; providing a repealing clause; and providing an immediate effective date.

WHEREAS, the City Commission finds that implementation of the enforcement program as set forth herein will promote and protect the health, safety and welfare of its citizens, consistent with the authority of and limitations on the city pursuant to the Florida Constitution, Florida Statutes and the City Charter; and

Includes recent statistics

Selected target intersections

General Language updates





#### **Reviewed Version**

#### ORDINANCE NO. 2025-170

An ordinance of the City of Gainesville, Florida, amending Chapter 26, Section 26-32 of the Code of Ordinances relating to use of traffic infraction detectors; amending Chapter 2-377 authorizing the magistrate to hear contested hearings of violations of Chapter 26, Article II, Division 2, "The Gainesville Traffic Safety Enhancement Act"; providing for enforcement; providing directions to the codifier; providing a severability clause; providing a repealing clause; and providing an effective date.

WHEREAS, the City enacted The Gainesville Traffic Safety Enhancement Act, Ordinance Number 100588 in 2011, which provides that the city "is authorized to implement a system utilizing traffic infraction detectors pursuant to the provisions and requirements of section 316.0083, Florida Statutes, as may be amended from time to time, and may take any action which is necessary for such purpose" and may enforce section 316.0083, Florida Statutes relating to the use of automated cameras to detect individuals who run red lights at intersections; and

WHEREAS, since the date of the enactment, section 316.0083, Florida Statutes has been amended and now limits the use of automated cameras to intersections that the municipality shows "constitute a heightened safety risk that warrant additional enforcement measures" for municipalities that did not have any cameras at the intersections on or before July 1, 2025; and

WHEREAS, a traffic infraction detector is defined at section 316.003(101), Florida Statutes, as "[a] vehicle sensor installed to work in

# **City Ordinance**

Title: Amending section 26-32 relating to the use of traffic infraction detectors and section 2-377 to authorize the special magistrate to hear traffic infraction detector contested hearings.

Ordinance No. 2025-170

An ordinance of the City of Gainesville, Florida, amending Chapter 26, Section 26-32 of the Code of Ordinances relating to use of traffic infraction detectors; amending Chapter 2-377 authorizing the magistrate to hear contested hearings of violations of Chapter 26, Article II, Division 2, "The Gainesville Traffic Safety Enhancement Act"; providing for enforcement; providing directions to the codifier; providing a severability clause; providing a repealing clause; and providing an effective date.

#### ..explanation

The Gainesville Traffic Safety Enhancement Act was enacted in Ordinance number 100588 in 2011, which provides that the city "is authorized to implement a system utilizing traffic infraction detectors pursuant to the provisions and requirements of section 316.0083, Florida Statutes, as may be amended from time to time and may take any action which is necessary for such purpose" and may enforce F.S. § 316.0083 relating to the use of automated cameras to detect individuals who run red lights at intersections. The amendments to sections 26-32 are recommended in order to comply with amendments to F.S. § 316.0083, which require a showing of and finding by the city commission of "a heightened safety risk that warrant additional enforcement measures" at the specific intersections in which the cameras are installed and used.

Additionally, section 2-377 relating to **code violation hearings** is being amended to allow the city's special magistrate to hear cases involving traffic infraction detector contested hearings.

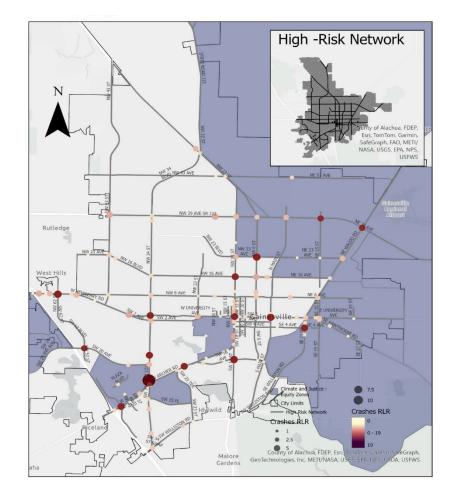




### **Data Collection**

The top 15 intersections affected by red light running are listed below:

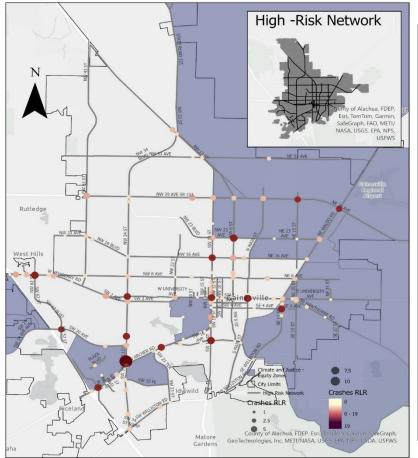
- Windmeadows Blvd & SW 34th St/SW 34th St & Archer Road
- W Newberry Rd & NW 62nd St
- NW 23rd Ave & NW 6th St
- SW 16th Ave & SW 13th St
- E University Ave & S Main St
- Hull Rd & SW 34th St
- NW 13th St & NW 16th Ave
- SE 4th Ave & SE Williston Rd
- SW Archer Rd & SW 23rd Dr
- SW Archer Rd & SW 40th Blvd
- W University Ave & SW 13th St
- W University Ave & SW 34th St
- SW 20th Ave & SW 62nd Blvd
- NE 39th Ave & NE 15th St
- NE 39th Ave & NE Waldo Rd





# **Data Collection**

#### Recent compliance data was collected in the pre-selected intersections



	Intersections	Red Lig	Violations*			
		Total	influence ar	Severe	Injury	
•	Windmeadows Blvd & SW 34th St/SW 34th St & Archer Road**		22	0	4	125
•	E University Ave & S Main St		9	0	6	71
•	W Newberry Rd & NW 62nd St		8	0	2	17
•	NW 23rd Ave & NW 6th St		7	1	6	146
•	SW 16th Ave & SW 13th St		7	1	6	36
•	Hull Rd & SW 34th St		6	0	5	20
•	NW 13th St & NW 16th Ave		6	0	3	13
•	SE 4th Ave & SE Williston Rd		6	1	4	301
•	SW Archer Rd & SW 23rd Dr		6	0	3	221
•	SW Archer Rd & SW 40th Blvd		6	0	4	17
•	W University Ave & SW 13th St**		6	0	4	2
•	W University Ave & NW 34th St		6	0	6	207
•	SW 20th Ave & SW 62nd Blvd		6	1	4	15
•	NE 39th Ave & NE 15th St		5	2	1	3
•	NE 39th Ave & NE Waldo Rd		5	0	2	416

<sup>\*</sup>Right-turn violations were excluded from the analysis



<sup>\*\*</sup>Intersections with overlapping influence



# **Data Collection**

#### Pilot Selected Intersections Criteria

Being one of the top 15 intersections where red light running crashes keep occurring

Collected data shows outstanding violations and the persistent problem

Higher number of severe and Injury crashes related to RLR.

#### Recent compliance data was collected in the pre-selected intersections

	Intersections	Red Li	Violations*				
	intersections	Total	iiiiideiide di	ea 2019-202 Severe	Injury	Violations	
•	Windmeadows Blvd & SW 34th St/SW 34th St & Archer Road**		22	0	4	125	
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•	SW Archer Rd & SW 23rd Dr		6	0	3	221	
•	SW Archer Rd & SW 40th Blvd		6	0	4	17	
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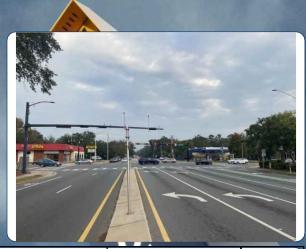


# **Data Collection - Example**

#### Northbound

Location	W University Ave & SW 34th St
Approach	Northbound
Date Of Survey	11/14/2024
Performed By	Catalina Tenorio

Average Traffic Vol.	21,000
Yellow Light Time	N/A
Approach Speed	45 mph
Road Condition	Average
Camera Obstructions	None
# of Lanes	5 Northbound lanes
Notes	2 Left only lane / 1 Right only lane



Time of Day	Left Turn Violations	Straight Thru Violations	Right Turn Violation	Total
7:00 AM to 8:00 AM	2	2	0	4
8:00 AM to 9:00 AM	0	0	0	0
9:00 AM to 10:00 AM	1	1	0	2
10:00 AM to 11:00 AM	2	0	0	2
11:00 AM to 12:00 AM	3	1	0	4
12:00 PM to 1:00 PM	0	0	0	0
1:00 PM to 2:00 PM	0	1	0	1
2:00 PM to 3:00 PM	2	3	0	5
3:00 PM to 4:00 PM	1	0	0	1
4:00 PM to 5:00 PM	0	1	0	1
5:00 PM to 6:00 PM	0	0	0	0
6:00 PM to 7:00 PM	0	Red 1	0	1
Daily Totals	11	1 0	0	21

#### Southbound

Location	W University Ave & SW 34th St
Approach	Southbound
Date Of Survey	11/14/2024
Performed By	Catalina Tenorio

	Average Traffic Vol.	29,000
ė.	Yellow Light Time	N/A
	Approach Speed	45 mph
	Road Condition	Average
	Camera Obstructions	None
3	# of Lanes	3 Southbound lanes
	Notes	1 Left only lane



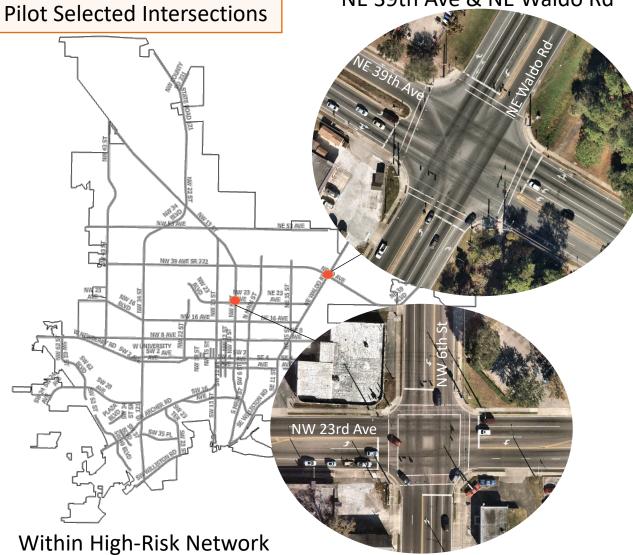
Time of Day	Left Turn Violations	Straight Thru Violations	Right Turn Violation	Total
7:00 AM to 8:00 AM	3	2	0	5
8:00 AM to 9:00 AM	2	5	0	7
9:00 AM to 10:00 AM	3	6	0	9
10:00 AM to 11:00 AM	4	4	0	8
11:00 AM to 12:00 AM	2	6	0	8
12:00 PM to 1:00 PM	2	7	0	9
1:00 PM to 2:00 PM	3	7	0	10
2:00 PM to 3:00 PM	3	3	0	6
3:00 PM to 4:00 PM	0	4	0	4
4:00 PM to 5:00 PM	1	4	0	5
5:00 PM to 6:00 PM	0	6	0	6
6:00 PM to 7:00 PM	1	Red 2	0	6
Daily Totals	24	5 9	0	83

Source: RedSpeed



# **Data Collection - Summary**

NE 39th Ave & NE Waldo Rd



	Dilat lat	ti	NW 23rd Ave &	NE 39th Ave & NE		
	Pilot int	ersections	NW 6th St	Waldo Rd		
		Total	72	132		
	Soverity Level	Fatal	1	3		
	Severity Level	Severe	1	2		
		Injury	28	39		
	Туре	Pedestrian/ Bike Involved	2	6		
Crashes		With RLR Violation	7	5		
2019-		Rear-end	16	53		
2023		Angle	16	10		
		Left Turn	14	18		
		Other	13	15		
		Right Turn	1	2		
		Sideswipe	9	21		
Violations		All Left/Straight	146	416		



# **Data Collection – Full Summary**

		Red Lig	ght Running	Crashes w	thin interse	ction influe	nce area 20	)19-2023		Violations*								
Intersections	Severity Level			Туре			WB		EB		SB		NB		Takal			
il		Fatal	Severe	Injury	Angle	Left Turn	Other	Right Turn	Sideswipe	Left	Straight	Left	Straight	Left	Straight	Left	Straight	Total
Windmeadows Blvd & SW 34th St/SW 34th St & Archer Road**	22	0	0		4	15		2 1	. 0	0	0	38		1	29	47	10	125
E University Ave & S Main St	9	0	0	6	7	1		1 0	0	1	4	4	1	29	13	12	7	71
W Newberry Rd & NW 62nd St	8	0	0	2	2 0	8		0 0	0	2	13	0	2	0	0	0	0	17
NW 23rd Ave & NW 6th St	7	0	1	(	6	1		0 0	0	13	15	12	20	32	9	16	29	146
SW 16th Ave & SW 13th St	7	0	1	(	5	2		0 0	0	11	4	1	7	1	5	1	6	36
Hull Rd & SW 34th St	6	0	0		3	3		0 0	0	1	1	2	0	4	10	0	2	20
NW 13th St & NW 16th Ave	6	0	0	3	3 1	4	(	0 0	1	1	0	1	0	9	1	1	0	13
SE 4th Ave & SE Williston Rd	6	0	1	4	1 6	0	(	0 0	0	60	35	50	48			68	40	301
SW Archer Rd & SW 23rd Dr	6	0	0	3	3 2	4	(	0 0	0	30	42	48	29	25	17	9	21	221
SW Archer Rd & SW 40th Blvd	6	0	0	4	1	5	(	0 0	0	5	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	17
W University Ave & SW 13th St**	6	0	0	4	1 5	0		1 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
W University Ave & NW 34th St	6	0	0	(	4	2	(	0 0	0	22	23	31	27	24	59	11	10	207
SW 20th Ave & SW 62nd Blvd	6	0	1	4	1 4	2	(	0 0	0	3	1	0	8	1	2	0	0	15
NE 39th Ave & NE 15th St	5	0	2	1	2 2	3		0 0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	3
NE 39th Ave & NE Waldo Rd	5	0	0	2	2 3	2		0 0	0	16	26	87	82	44	34	79	48	416

<sup>\*</sup>Right-turn violations were excluded from the analysis

<sup>\*\*</sup>Intersections with overlapping influence



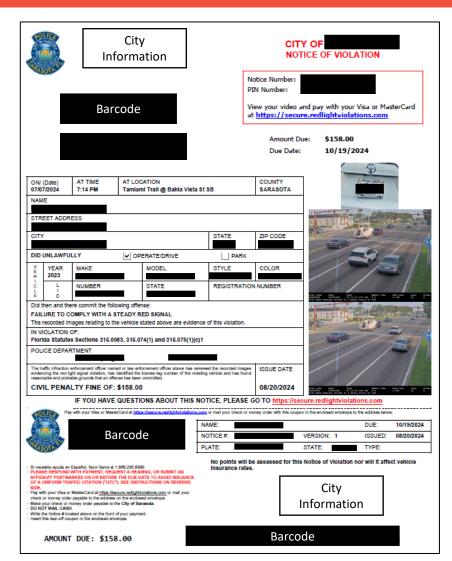
# **System basics**

**Citation Fines** 

Red light tickets cost \$158

\$158 for a violation of s. 316.074(1) or s. 316.075(1)(c)1. when enforced by a county's or municipality's traffic infraction enforcement officer:

- \$75 to the county or municipality issuing the citation
- \$70 to the General Revenue Fund -State
- \$10 to the Department of Health Emergency Medical Services Trust Fund
- \$3 to the Brain and Spinal Cord Injury Trust Fund





# **Fiscal Impact**

The fiscal impact of this ordinance is expected to be revenue neutral. A violation consisting of running a red light that is detected by a traffic infraction detector will result in a fine of \$158.00. The city will retain \$75.00 of the \$158.00 fine. The retained monies will be used to pay the city's vendor for installing and running the system, to cover additional work by GPD to review citations, and to cover costs of the city's special magistrate.



## **Staff Recommendation**

#### **Staff Recommendation:**

- The City Commission adopt the proposed ordinance
- Authorize the deployment and operation of red light running cameras within the jurisdictional boundaries of the city, consistent with the provisions of the approved ordinance.